

data format, 111–112
 defined, 110
 Ethernet, *see* Ethernet
 layers, 193
 router, 195
 RS-485 design example, 114–117
 network layer, 194–195
 nibble, 12
 NIC, 389
 Nichicon, 389
 NMOS
 EPROM, 80
 semiconductor process, 38, 306
 node analysis, 271
 noise
 filter types, *see* filter
 reduction with capacitor, 275
 reduction with inductor, 276–277
 nonmaskable interrupt, *see* interrupt
 nonvolatile memory, 57, 77–78, 82
 notch filter, *see* filter
 N-type silicon, 34
 null-modem, *see* RS-232
 Nyquist frequency, *see* sampling

O

octal, base-8, 13
 octet, *see* byte
 OE (output enable) signal, 64, 80–81, 87, 89–90
 ohm, *see* resistor
 Ohm's law, 267
 one-hot FSM, *see* FSM
 one's complement, 16, 208
 op-amp/operational amplifier
 active filters, 331–333
 analog summation, 328–330
 bandwidth, 324–325
 biased inverting circuit, 315–316
 closed loop circuit, 312
 CMRR, 321–323
 comparator, 333–338
 data sheet, 316–317
 difference amplifier, 330–331
 finite gain impact, 314
 full-power bandwidth, 324
 gain-bandwidth product, 324
 high input resistance circuits, 326–328
 hysteresis, 335
 ideal model, 311–312

input bias current, 319–320
 input offset voltage, 316, 318
 input resistance, 325–328
 inverting topology, 315–316
 nonideal characteristics, 316–325
 noninverting gain, 312–313
 PSRR, 318
 real open-loop gain, 316
 slew rate, 325
 unity gain buffer, 314
 unity-gain bandwidth, 324
 virtual short circuit, 315
 opcode
 assembly language, 72–75
 defined, 58
 OSI (Open System Interconnection), 193–194
 open-collector/drain driver, 119
 OrCAD, 436
 OS (operating system)
 cache, 155
 multitasking, 158–159
 page table, 160
 supervisor and user modes, 139
 oscillator, *see* clock
 oscilloscope
 microprocessor debugging, 430
 types, 441
 uses, 279, 281
 OTP EPROM, *see* EPROM
 overflow, *see* FIFO

P

package
 diode, 378
 IC types, 38–41
 manufacturing capability, 421
 thermal resistance, 375
 voltage regulator, 383
 packet, network, 188–189
 defined, 111
 format, 111
 length count versus framing, 115–116
 network design example, 115–116
 switching, 218
 page table, *see* virtual memory
 page-mode transaction, *see* DRAM, FPM
 paging
 address banking, *see* address banking
 virtual memory, 158–160

- PAL (programmable array logic), 252
 - Panasonic, 389
 - parasitic electrical properties, 277–279
 - parity, 99, 101, 116–117
 - partitioning of logic, 243
 - pass band, *see* filter
 - passive filter, *see* filter
 - payload, network, 111, 194
 - PC (program counter)
 - branching, *see* branch instruction
 - defined, 59
 - interrupt, 62
 - relative addressing, 74
 - PCB (printed circuit board)
 - assembly, 422–423
 - construction, 422
 - controlled impedance, 400–402
 - design software, 422
 - ESD handling, 416
 - fiberglass construction, 401
 - keep-out, 423–424
 - moat, 412
 - plane splits, 412
 - power distribution, 393–395
 - power planes, 393–395
 - reflow assembly process, 423
 - trace geometries, 401–402
 - trace parallelism, 409
 - transmission line topologies, 400–401
 - via, 402, 410–411
 - wave soldering, 423
 - PCI (peripheral component interconnect) bus, 72
 - PGA (pin grid array), 40
 - Philips, 119, 417
 - photolithography, 36
 - photoresist, 36
 - physical layer, 194
 - piezoelectric property, 356
 - pipelining, 162–163, 245–247
 - plastic leaded chip carrier (PLCC), 40, 80
 - PLD (programmable logic device)
 - CPLD, 255–257
 - defined, 222
 - development tools, 421
 - fitting software, 254, 256–257
 - fuse-based, 252
 - GAL and PAL, 252–254
 - I/O, 257
 - macrocell, 253–254
 - product term sharing, 256
 - sum of products, 252
 - synthesis library, 223
 - timing, 254
 - versus ASIC, 249–251
 - versus FPGA, 257–258
 - PLL (phase locked loop), 199
 - FPGA, 259–260
 - frequency synthesis, 364–365
 - jitter sensitivity, 364
 - operation, 362
 - VCO, 362
 - versus DLL, 366–367
 - zero-delay clock distribution, 362–363
 - PMC-Sierra, 199
 - PMOS semiconductor process, 38, 306
 - pop, stack, *see* stack
 - posted write, 72
 - power
 - backup using diode, 297–298
 - decibel, 281–282
 - defined, 268
 - dissipation, *see* thermal analysis
 - distribution, 275, 289, 389–395
 - electrical integrity, 393–395
 - rectification, 296–297
 - regulation, *see* voltage regulator
 - safety, 389–390
 - preamble, Ethernet, *see* Ethernet
 - prescaler, 232, 234
 - product term, 9
 - sharing in PLD, 256
 - program memory, 56
 - programs, 56
 - PROM (programmable ROM), 79
 - propagation
 - electrical signals on wire, 359
 - in timing analysis, 24–25
 - part-to-part variation, 360
 - protocol, network, 111, 112, 194
 - error handling, 207
 - stack, 193–194
 - PSK (phase shift keying), 109
 - P-type silicon, 34
 - push, stack, *see* stack
- Q**
- QAM (quadrature amplitude modulation), 109
 - quantization, 341